

# Developed over 35+ years of research including three high quality RCTs

## Elmira, NY 1977



**N = 400**

- Low-income white
- Semi-rural
- Published follow up to age 19
- Follow-up assessments of children at 28-years olds

## Memphis, TN 1987



**N = 1,138**

- Low-income black
- Urban
- Published follow up to age 12
- Follow up data collection with the young adults at 17 years

## Denver, CO 1994



**N = 735**

- Large portion of Hispanic
- Nurse versus paraprofessional visitors
- Published follow up to four years
- Completed follow up at age nine years
- Age 15 years follow up underway